Chapter 6 | Terminology Flashcards

ICD-10-CM: Circulatory, Respiratory, Digestive and Skin Systems

Term on the left | Definition on the right | Cut each row and fold at the center

CARD 06-001 | TERM	CARD 06-001 | DEFINITION
Acute myocardial infarction (AMI) Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Acute injury and death of heart muscle caused by inadequate blood supply; commonly called a heart attack.
CARD 06-002 | TERM	**CARD 06-002 | DEFINITION**
Angina Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Chest discomfort caused by inadequate oxygen supply to the heart muscle.
CARD 06-003 | TERM	**CARD 06-003 | DEFINITION**
Asthma Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A chronic airway disorder with inflammation and variable airflow obstruction.

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Term on the left | Definition on the right | Cut each row and fold at the center

CARD 06-004 | TERM	CARD 06-004 | DEFINITION
Atherosclerosis Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Plaque buildup in the arterial walls that can narrow or obstruct blood flow.
CARD 06-005 | TERM	**CARD 06-005 | DEFINITION**
COPD Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease: persistent airflow limitation, commonly associated with emphysema and chronic bronchitis.
CARD 06-006 | TERM	**CARD 06-006 | DEFINITION**
Cellulitis Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	An infection of the skin and underlying soft tissue.

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CARD 06-007 | TERM

Cerebrovascular accident (CVA)

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-007 | DEFINITION

A stroke: brain injury caused by interrupted blood flow or bleeding.

CARD 06-008 | TERM

Chronic kidney disease (CKD)

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-008 | DEFINITION

A long-lasting abnormality of kidney structure or function; staging uses clinical evidence documented by the provider.

CARD 06-009 | TERM

Cor pulmonale

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-009 | DEFINITION

Right-sided heart disease caused by pulmonary hypertension associated with lung or pulmonary vascular disease.

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CARD 06-010 | TERM

Embolism

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-010 | DEFINITION

Blockage of a blood vessel by material, such as a clot, that travels from another location.

CARD 06-011 | TERM

Heart failure

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-011 | DEFINITION

A clinical syndrome in which the heart cannot supply adequate circulation or does so only with elevated filling pressures.

CARD 06-012 | TERM

Hypertension

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-012 | DEFINITION

Persistently elevated blood pressure.

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CARD 06-013 | TERM

Ileus

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-013 | DEFINITION

Reduced or absent movement of intestinal contents due to impaired bowel motility, rather than necessarily a physical blockage.

CARD 06-014 | TERM

Obstruction

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-014 | DEFINITION

A blockage preventing normal passage through a structure, such as the intestine or airway.

CARD 06-015 | TERM

Peptic ulcer

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-015 | DEFINITION

An open sore in the lining of the stomach or duodenum.

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CARD 06-016 | TERM

Pressure ulcer (Pressure injury)

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-016 | DEFINITION

Localized injury to skin and/or underlying tissue from pressure, often with shear; documentation includes site and stage when applicable.

CARD 06-017 | TERM

Pulmonary embolism (PE)

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-017 | DEFINITION

Blockage of a pulmonary artery, usually by a clot that traveled from another vessel.

CARD 06-018 | TERM

Respiratory failure

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-018 | DEFINITION

Failure of the respiratory system to maintain adequate oxygenation, ventilation, or both; diagnosis requires provider documentation.

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CARD 06-019 | TERM

STEMI / NSTEMI

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-019 | DEFINITION

ST-elevation myocardial infarction and non-ST-elevation myocardial infarction: two clinical types of heart attack.

CARD 06-020 | TERM

Thrombosis

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-020 | DEFINITION

Formation of a blood clot within a blood vessel.

CARD 06-021 | TERM

Essential hypertension

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-021 | DEFINITION

High blood pressure without an identified secondary cause.

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ICD-10-CM: Circulatory, Respiratory, Digestive and Skin Systems

Term on the left | Definition on the right | Cut each row and fold at the center

CARD 06-022 | TERM	CARD 06-022 | DEFINITION
Secondary hypertension Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	High blood pressure caused by another identifiable condition.
CARD 06-023 | TERM	**CARD 06-023 | DEFINITION**
Systolic heart failure Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Heart failure associated with impaired ventricular contraction; often described as reduced ejection fraction.
CARD 06-024 | TERM	**CARD 06-024 | DEFINITION**
Diastolic heart failure Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Heart failure associated with impaired ventricular relaxation or filling; often described with preserved ejection fraction.

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CARD 06-025 | TERM

Right heart failure

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-025 | DEFINITION

Failure of the right side of the heart to adequately move blood through the pulmonary circulation.

CARD 06-026 | TERM

Acute on chronic

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-026 | DEFINITION

An acute worsening of a preexisting chronic condition.

CARD 06-027 | TERM

Emphysema

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-027 | DEFINITION

A lung condition with destruction of alveolar walls and enlargement of distal air spaces.

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CARD 06-028 | TERM

Chronic bronchitis

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-028 | DEFINITION

Chronic airway inflammation associated with persistent productive cough under clinical diagnostic criteria.

CARD 06-029 | TERM

Pneumonia

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-029 | DEFINITION

Infection or inflammation of lung tissue, diagnosed clinically by the provider.

CARD 06-030 | TERM

GERD

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 06-030 | DEFINITION

Gastroesophageal reflux disease: troublesome reflux of stomach contents into the esophagus.

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Term on the left | Definition on the right | Cut each row and fold at the center

CARD 06-031 | TERM	CARD 06-031 | DEFINITION
Hernia Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Protrusion of tissue or an organ through a weakness or opening in the containing wall.
CARD 06-032 | TERM	**CARD 06-032 | DEFINITION**
Gangrene Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Death of tissue, often due to loss of blood supply or infection.