Chapter 5 | Terminology Flashcards

ICD-10-CM: Mental and Behavioral Disorders, Nervous System, Eye and Ear

Term on the left | Definition on the right | Cut each row and fold at the center

CARD 05-001 | TERM	CARD 05-001 | DEFINITION
Alzheimer's disease Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A progressive neurodegenerative disease and a common cause of dementia.
CARD 05-002 | TERM	**CARD 05-002 | DEFINITION**
Aphasia Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Loss of the ability to understand or produce speech, often resulting from stroke or brain injury.
CARD 05-003 | TERM	**CARD 05-003 | DEFINITION**
Cataract Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Clouding of the lens of the eye that impairs vision; most commonly age-related.

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CARD 05-004 | TERM	CARD 05-004 | DEFINITION
Cerebrovascular accident (CVA) Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A stroke; acute episode of blocked or ruptured blood supply to the brain.
CARD 05-005 | TERM	**CARD 05-005 | DEFINITION**
Dementia Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A syndrome of cognitive decline severe enough to interfere with daily life; may result from multiple underlying diseases.
CARD 05-006 | TERM	**CARD 05-006 | DEFINITION**
Depression Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A mood disorder characterized by persistent sadness, hopelessness, and loss of interest; coded by type and severity.

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CARD 05-007 | TERM	CARD 05-007 | DEFINITION
Dominant vs. non-dominant side Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	The distinction between the preferred (dominant) hand side and the opposite (non-dominant) side; critical for CVA sequela coding.
CARD 05-008 | TERM	**CARD 05-008 | DEFINITION**
Epilepsy Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A neurological disorder characterized by recurrent, unprovoked seizures; coded by type and intractable status.
CARD 05-009 | TERM	**CARD 05-009 | DEFINITION**
Glaucoma Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A group of eye conditions causing optic nerve damage, often related to increased intraocular pressure; coded by type, stage, and laterality.

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CARD 05-010 | TERM	CARD 05-010 | DEFINITION
Hemiplegia Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Paralysis affecting one side of the body; a common sequela of stroke.
CARD 05-011 | TERM	**CARD 05-011 | DEFINITION**
Intractable Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Not responding to standard medical treatment; also termed pharmacoresistant, refractory, or poorly controlled.
CARD 05-012 | TERM	**CARD 05-012 | DEFINITION**
Laterality Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Specification of which side of the body is affected: right, left, bilateral, or unspecified.

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CARD 05-013 | TERM	CARD 05-013 | DEFINITION
Migraine Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A recurrent headache disorder with specific neurological features; coded by type and intractable status.
CARD 05-014 | TERM	**CARD 05-014 | DEFINITION**
Multiple sclerosis Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A chronic autoimmune demyelinating disease of the central nervous system; coded as G35.
CARD 05-015 | TERM	**CARD 05-015 | DEFINITION**
Neuropathy Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Disease or dysfunction of peripheral nerves; may be coded as a manifestation of diabetes or other underlying conditions.

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CARD 05-016 | TERM

Otitis media

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-016 | DEFINITION

Inflammation or infection of the middle ear; classified as suppurative (with pus) or nonsuppurative (without pus).

CARD 05-017 | TERM

Parkinson's disease

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-017 | DEFINITION

A progressive neurodegenerative disorder affecting movement; coded as G20.

CARD 05-018 | TERM

Psychosis

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-018 | DEFINITION

A mental state involving loss of contact with reality; includes conditions such as schizophrenia and delusional disorders.

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CARD 05-019 | TERM

Sequela of CVA

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-019 | DEFINITION

A neurological deficit that persists after the acute stroke episode has resolved; coded using the I69.- category.

CARD 05-020 | TERM

Status epilepticus

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-020 | DEFINITION

A prolonged seizure or repeated seizures without recovery between episodes; a medical emergency.

CARD 05-021 | TERM

Substance use

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-021 | DEFINITION

Use of a substance; the documented diagnosis distinguishes use from a substance use disorder and other related conditions.

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CARD 05-022 | TERM	CARD 05-022 | DEFINITION
Substance dependence Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A documented substance-related condition involving dependence; code assignment follows the provider's diagnosis and code-set terminology.
CARD 05-023 | TERM	**CARD 05-023 | DEFINITION**
Remission Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A reduction or disappearance of disease activity or symptoms, as documented by the provider.
CARD 05-024 | TERM	**CARD 05-024 | DEFINITION**
Major depressive disorder Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A depressive disorder involving sustained mood symptoms and functional impairment.

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CARD 05-025 | TERM

Non-intractable

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-025 | DEFINITION

Not described as resistant to treatment; commonly used to distinguish epilepsy or migraine categories.

CARD 05-026 | TERM

Conductive hearing loss

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-026 | DEFINITION

Reduced hearing caused by impaired sound transmission through the outer or middle ear.

CARD 05-027 | TERM

Sensorineural hearing loss

Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery

CARD 05-027 | DEFINITION

Reduced hearing caused by dysfunction of the inner ear or auditory nerve.

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CARD 05-028 | TERM	CARD 05-028 | DEFINITION
Mixed hearing loss Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	A combination of conductive and sensorineural hearing loss.
CARD 05-029 | TERM	**CARD 05-029 | DEFINITION**
Tinnitus Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Perception of sound, such as ringing, without a corresponding external source.
CARD 05-030 | TERM	**CARD 05-030 | DEFINITION**
Ototoxicity Corrina Lynch | Medical Coding Mastery	Damage to hearing or balance structures caused by a substance or medication.